

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

***Overpopulation of urban areas has led to numerous problems.***

***Identify one or two serious ones and suggest ways that governments and individuals can tackle these problems.?***

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.

Write at least 250 words.

Many countries in the world are currently experiencing problems caused by rapidly growing populations in urban areas. In the following essay, I will discuss some of these issues and how both governments and individuals could potentially find ways to overcome these difficulties.

Overpopulation can lead to overcrowding and poor-quality housing in many large cities. Poorly heated or damp housing can cause significant health problems, resulting in illnesses such as bronchitis or pneumonia. Another consequence of overcrowding is high crime rates, as poor living conditions and few job opportunities may lead young people, in particular, to take desperate measures and turn to crime as a means of obtaining money.

In terms of solutions, I believe the government should be largely responsible. It is vital that the state provide essential housing and healthcare for all its citizens. Also, setting up community projects to foster a community spirit and help keep young people off the street can also be very effective. For example, youth clubs or evening classes for teenagers would keep them occupied.

Furthermore, individuals should also try to address these problems. One way is to put pressure on the government to ensure they tackle the problems. For instance, forming action groups to lobby the government and request assistance and adequate funding. They could also establish neighborhood watch schemes and help programs in an attempt to reduce the levels of crime.

In conclusion, it is clear that the problems caused by overpopulation in urban areas are very serious. Yet if governments and individuals share a collective responsibility and involvement, then it may well be possible to mitigate some of the problems and provide a number of solutions.

(275 Words)